

# Device Modeling Report

COMPONENTS: TRANSISTOR  
PART NUMBER: 2SA2046  
MANUFACTURER: PANASONIC



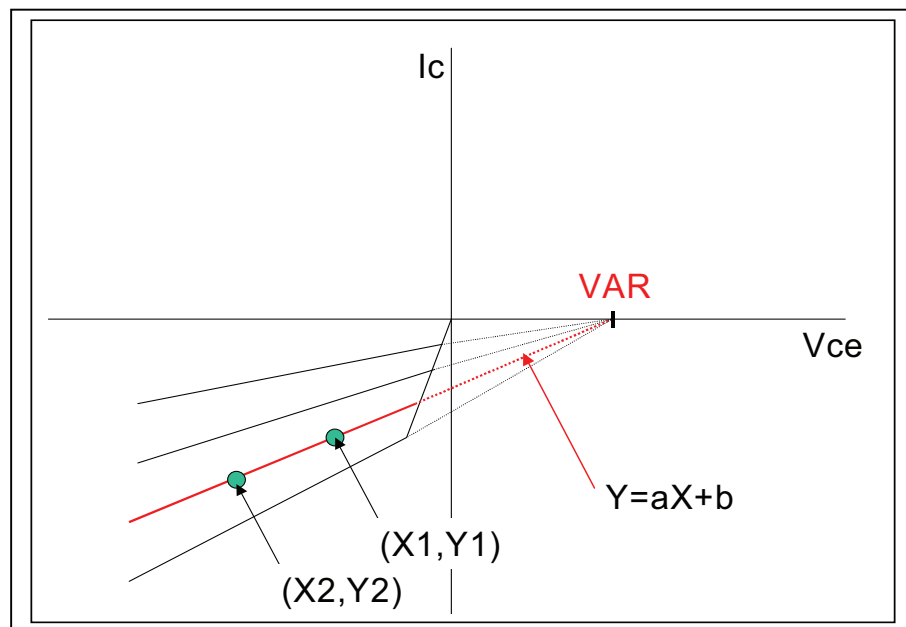
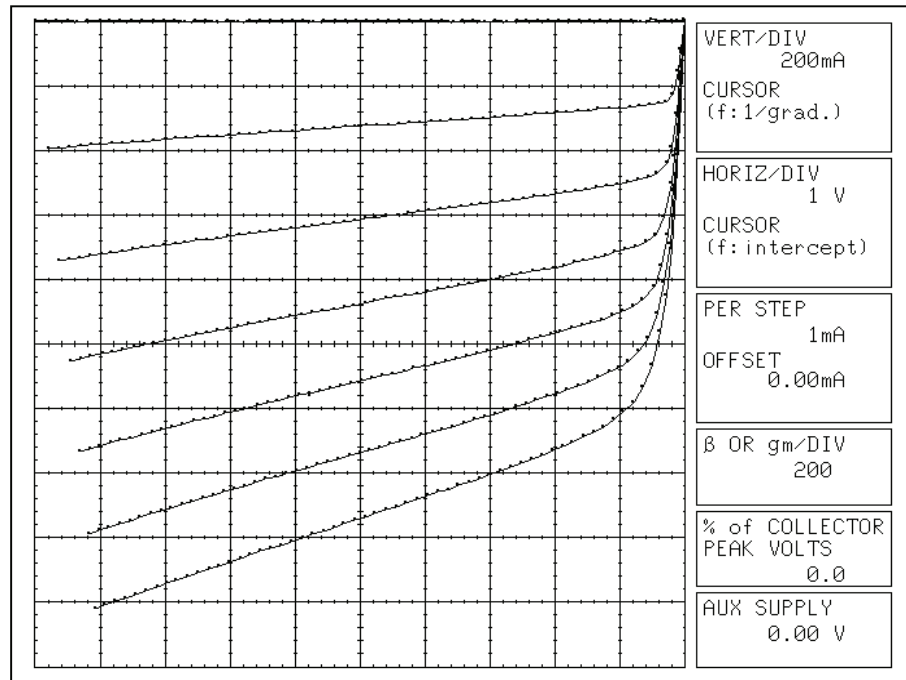
**Bee Technologies Inc.**

## TRANSISTOR MODEL

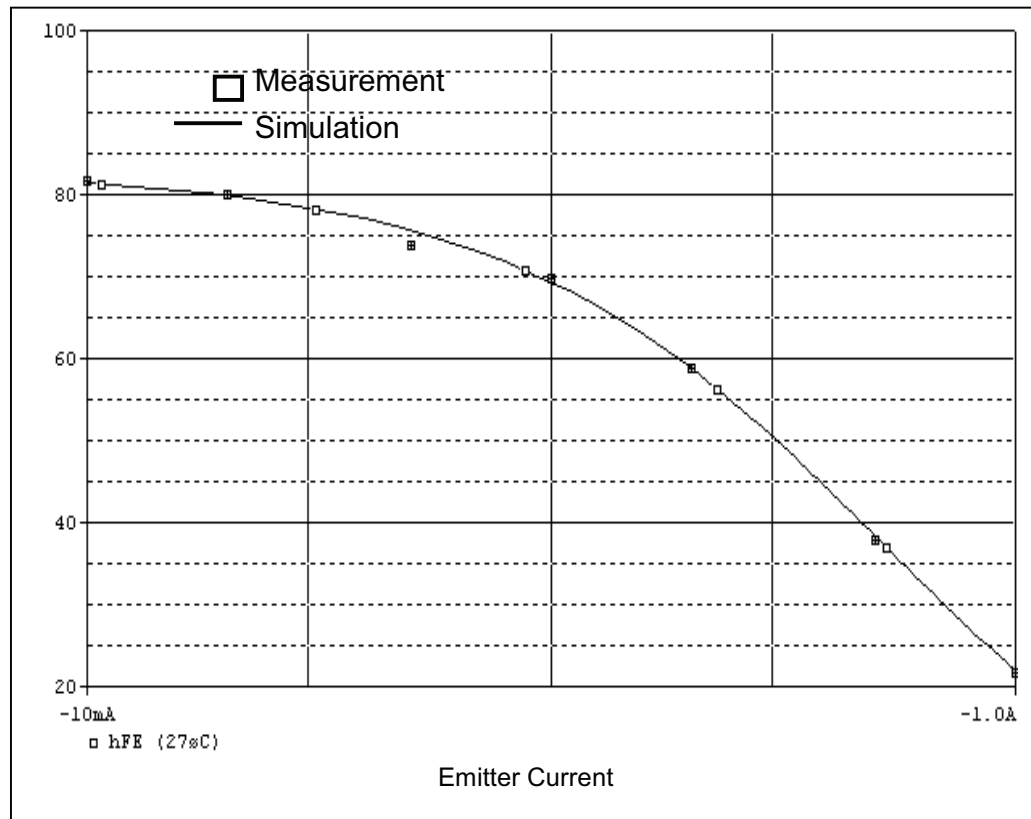
| PSpice model parameter | Model description                                           |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| IS                     | Saturation Current                                          |
| BF                     | Ideal Maximum Forward Beta                                  |
| NF                     | Forward Current Emission Coefficient                        |
| VAF                    | Forward Early Voltage                                       |
| IKF                    | Forward Beta Roll-off Knee Current                          |
| ISE                    | Non-ideal Base-Emitter Diode Saturation Current             |
| NE                     | Non-ideal Base-Emitter Diode Emission Coefficient           |
| BR                     | Ideal Maximum Reverse Beta                                  |
| NR                     | Reverse Emission Coefficient                                |
| VAR                    | Reverse Early Voltage                                       |
| IKR                    | Reverse Beta Roll-off Knee Current                          |
| ISC                    | Non-ideal Base-Collector Diode Saturation Current           |
| NC                     | Non-ideal Base-Collector Diode Emission Coefficient         |
| NK                     | Forward Beta Roll-off Slope Exponent                        |
| RE                     | Emitter Resistance                                          |
| RB                     | Base Resistance                                             |
| RC                     | Series Collector Resistance                                 |
| CJE                    | Zero-bias Emitter-Base Junction Capacitance                 |
| VJE                    | Emitter-Base Junction Potential                             |
| MJE                    | Emitter-Base Junction Grading Coefficient                   |
| CJC                    | Zero-bias Collector-Base Junction Capacitance               |
| VJC                    | Collector-base Junction Potential                           |
| MJC                    | Collector-base Junction Grading Coefficient                 |
| FC                     | Coefficient for Onset of Forward-bias Depletion Capacitance |
| TF                     | Forward Transit Time                                        |
| XTF                    | Coefficient for TF Dependency on Vce                        |
| VTF                    | Voltage for TF Dependency on Vce                            |
| ITF                    | Current for TF Dependency on Ic                             |
| PTF                    | Excess Phase at $f=1/2\pi \cdot TF$                         |
| TR                     | Reverse Transit Time                                        |
| EG                     | Activation Energy                                           |
| XTB                    | Forward Beta Temperature Coefficient                        |
| XTI                    | Temperature Coefficient for IS                              |

Reverse

## Reverse Early Voltage Characteristic

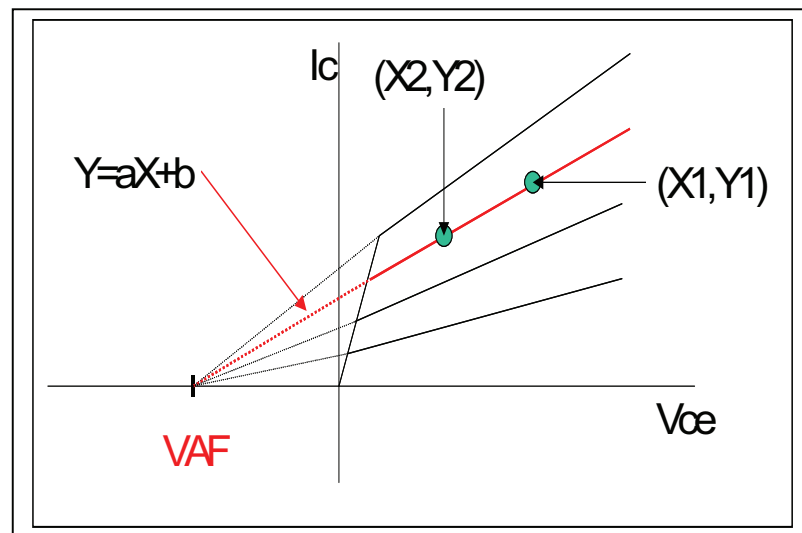
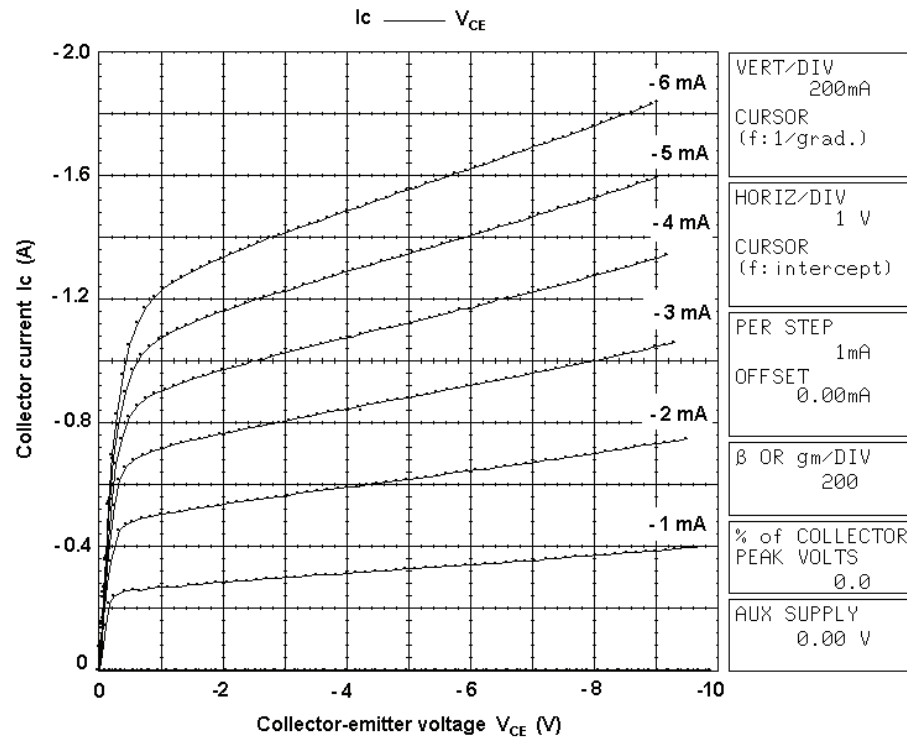


## Reverse DC Beta Characteristic ( $I_e$ vs. $h_{FE}$ )

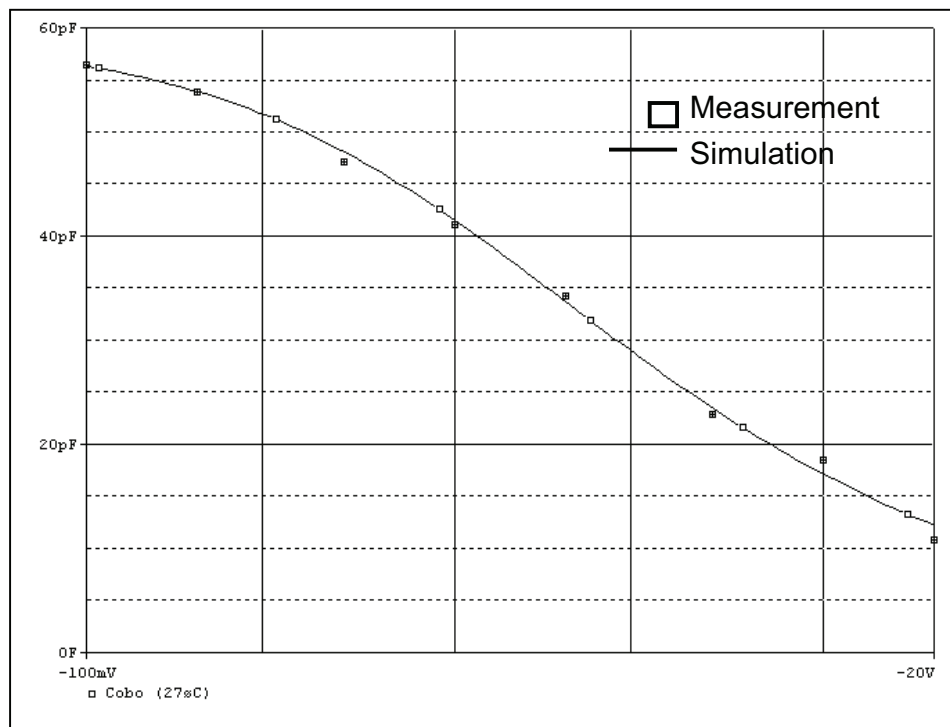


Forward

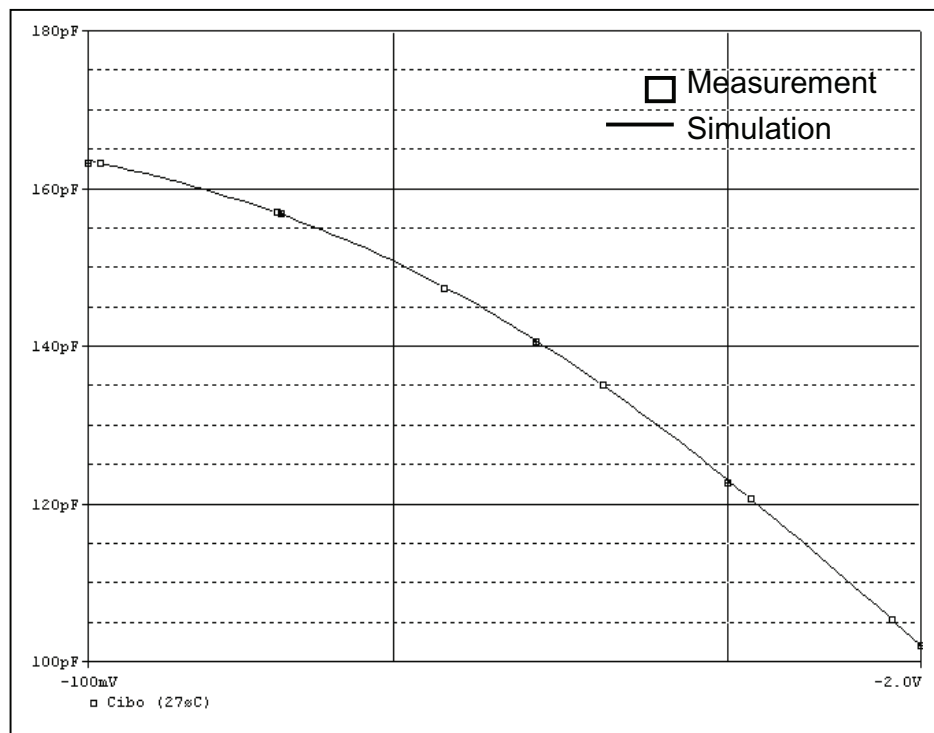
## Forward Early Voltage Characteristic



## C-B Capacitance Characteristics

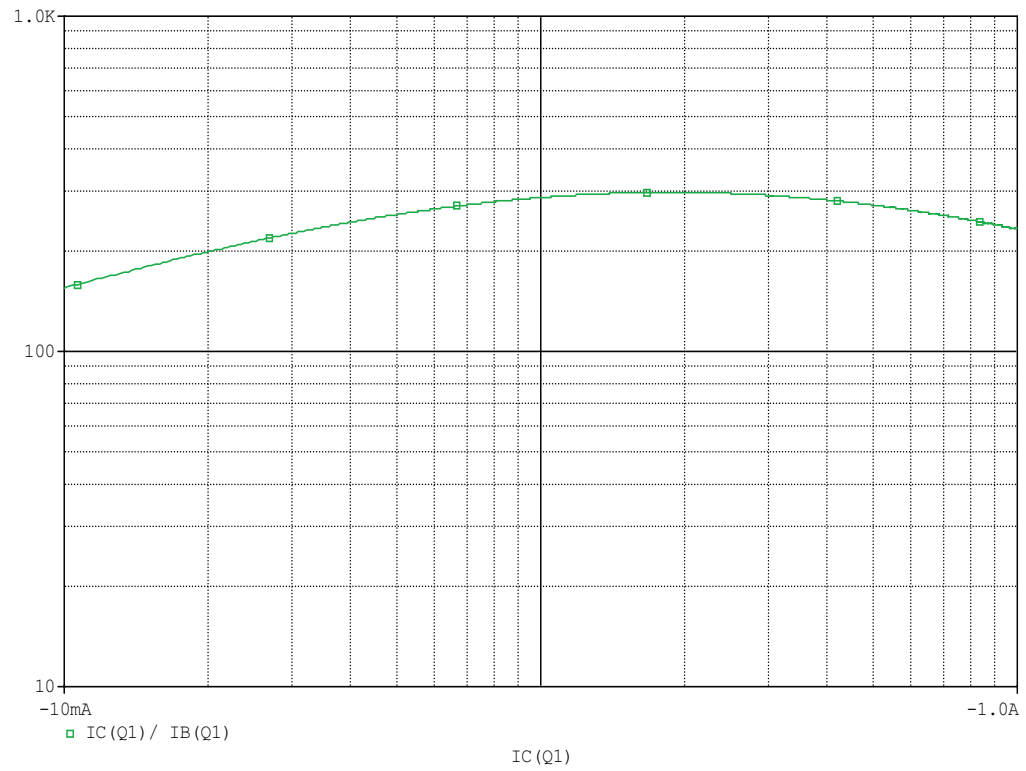


## E-B Capacitance Characteristics

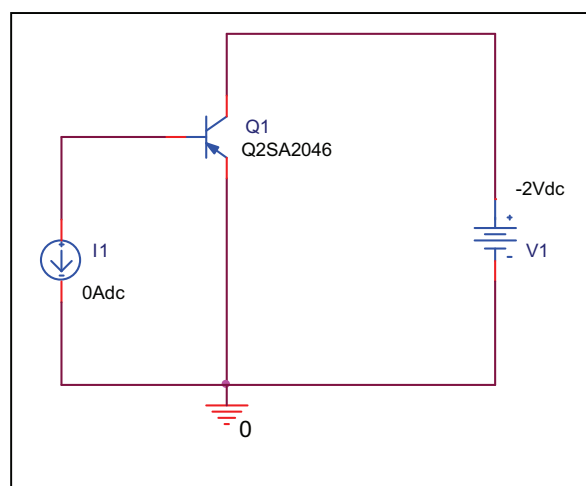


## Transistor $h_{FE}$ - $I_C$ Characteristics

### Circuit Simulation Result

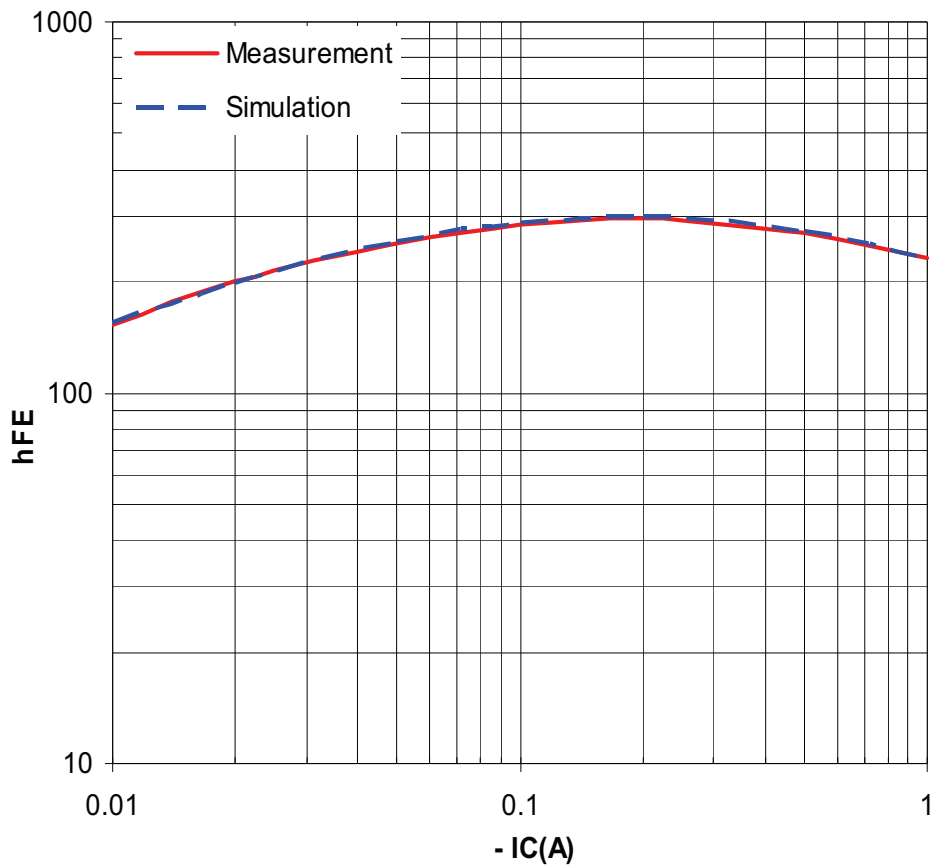


### Evaluation Circuit



# Comparison Graph

Circuit Simulation Result

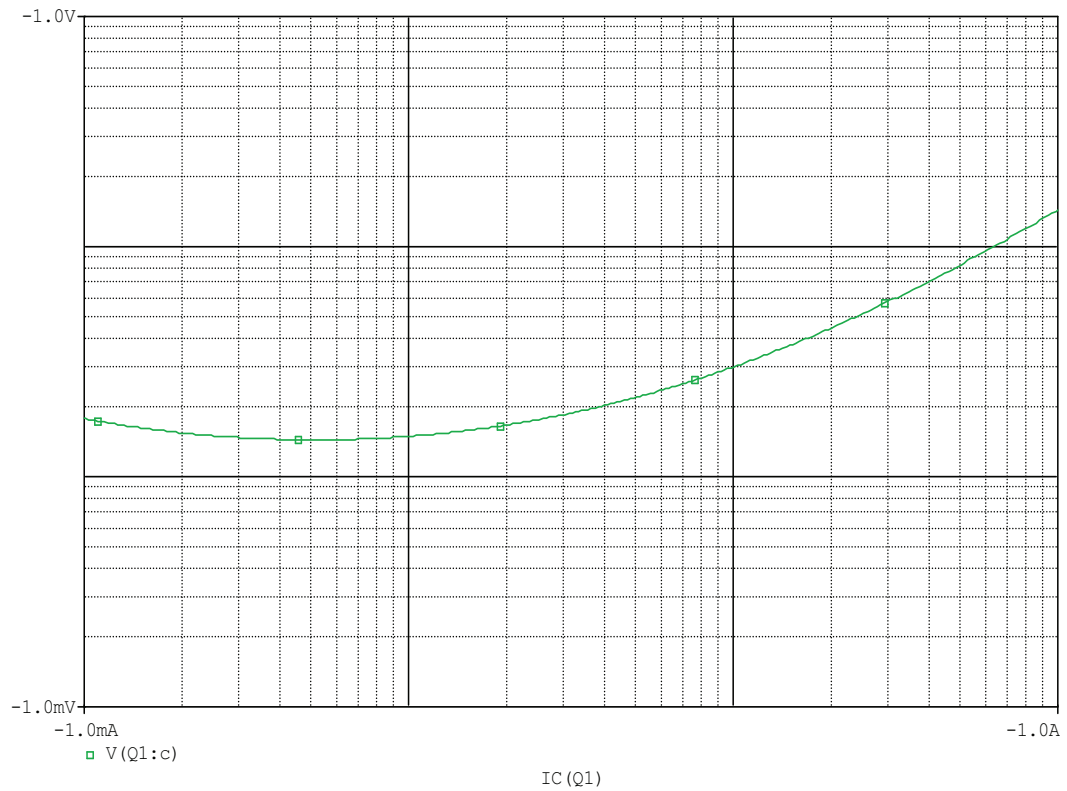


Simulation Result

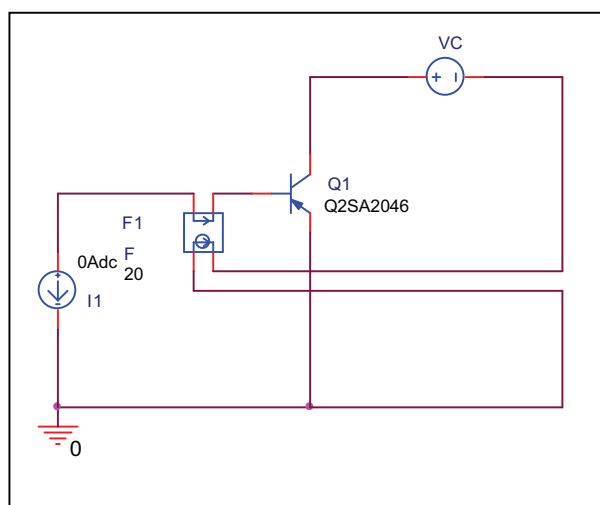
| Ic(A)  | hFE         |            | Error(%) |
|--------|-------------|------------|----------|
|        | Measurement | Simulation |          |
| -0.010 | 152.110     | 154.328    | 1.458    |
| -0.020 | 200.000     | 198.815    | -0.593   |
| -0.050 | 252.780     | 256.354    | 1.414    |
| -0.100 | 285.710     | 287.782    | 0.725    |
| -0.200 | 295.690     | 297.997    | 0.780    |
| -0.500 | 270.850     | 272.949    | 0.775    |
| -1.000 | 232.100     | 231.884    | -0.093   |

## $V_{CE(sat)}$ - $I_C$ Characteristics

### Circuit Simulation Result

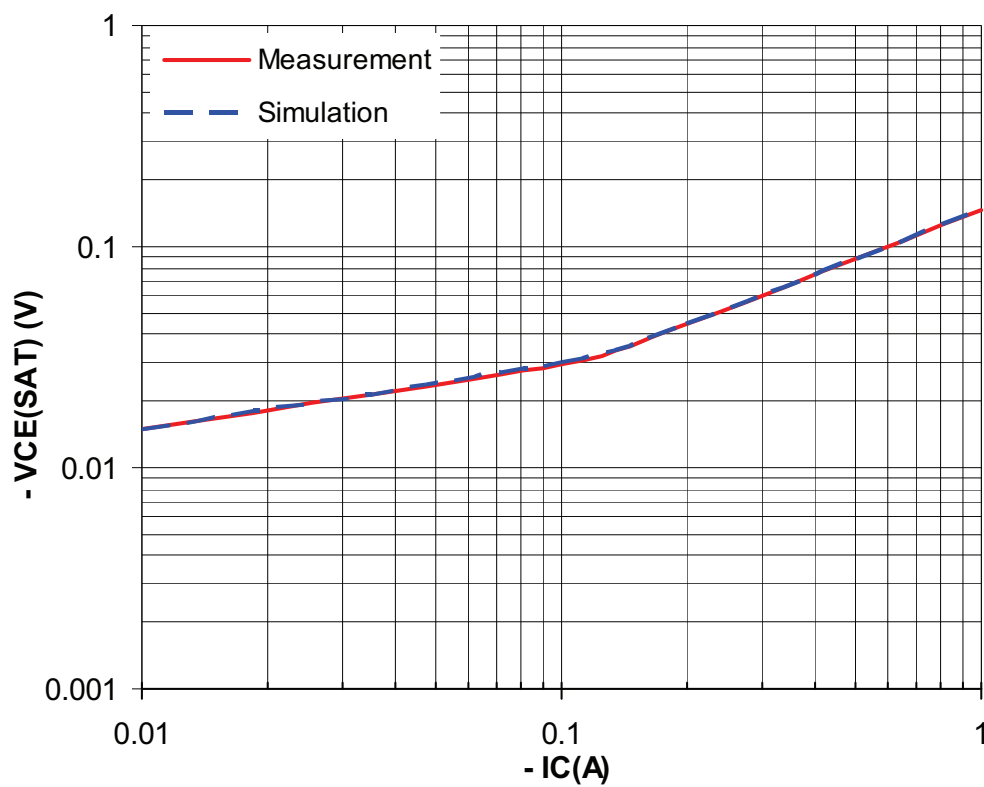


### Evaluation Circuit



## Comparison Graph

Circuit Simulation Result

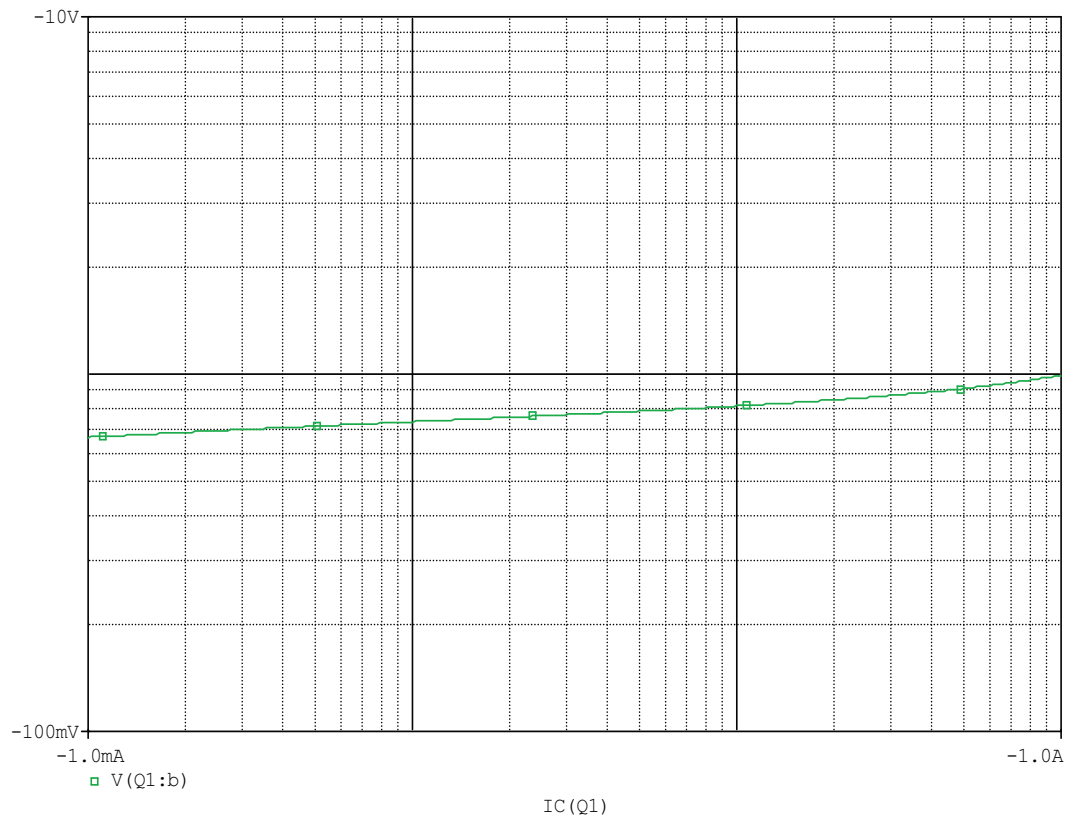


Simulation Result

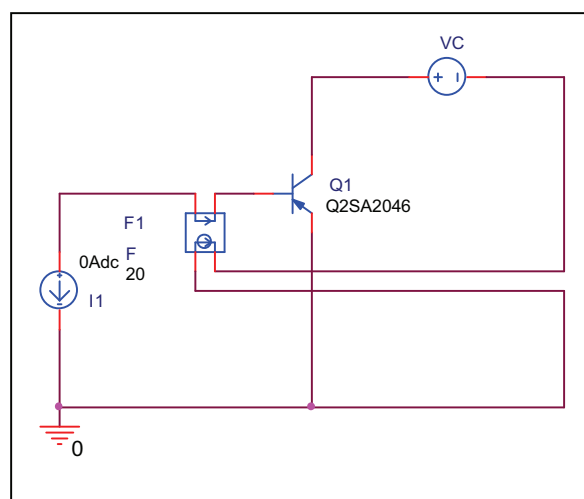
| IC(A)  | VCE(sat)(V) |            | Error(%) |
|--------|-------------|------------|----------|
|        | Measurement | Simulation |          |
| -0.010 | -0.015      | -0.014     | -0.127   |
| -0.100 | -0.295      | -0.029     | 1.661    |
| -0.200 | -0.044      | -0.044     | 0.216    |
| -1.000 | -0.146      | -0.146     | 0.163    |

## $V_{BE(Sat)}$ - $I_C$ Characteristics

### Circuit Simulation Result

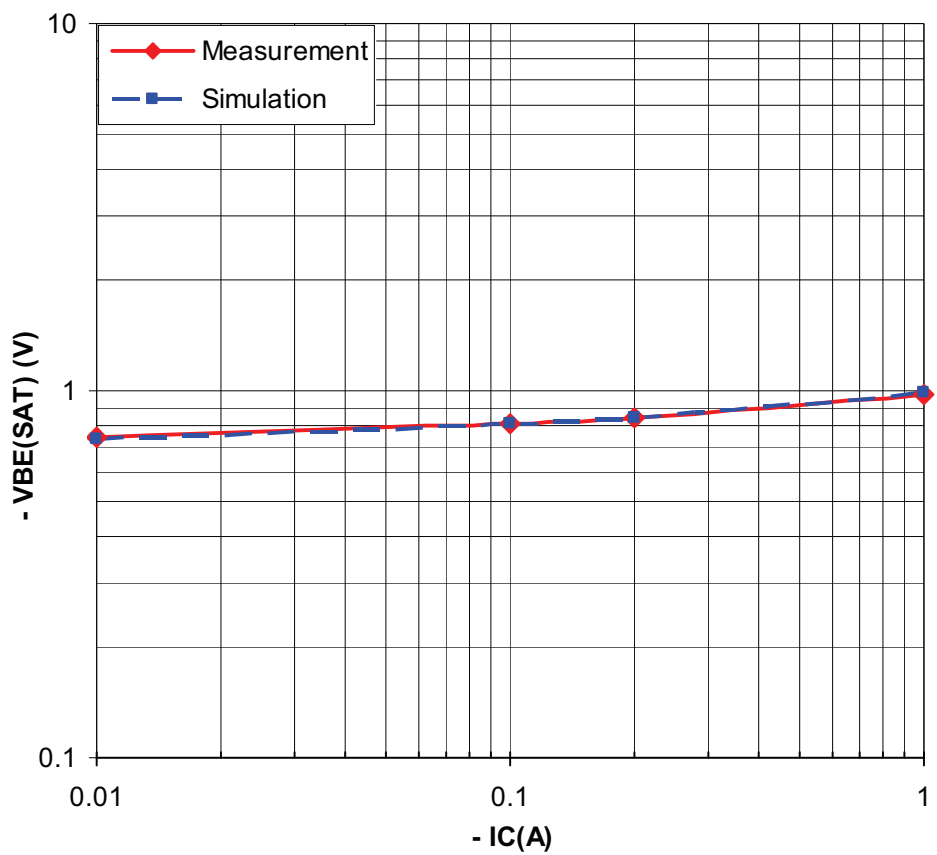


### Evaluation Circuit



# Comparison Graph

Circuit Simulation Result

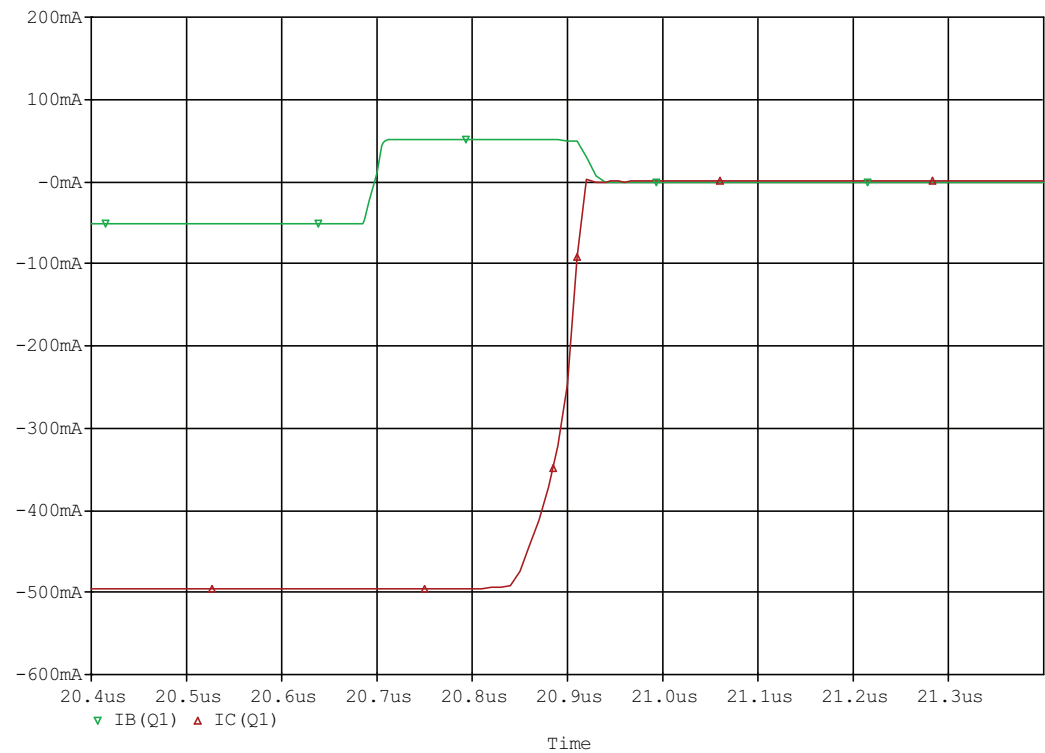


Simulation Result

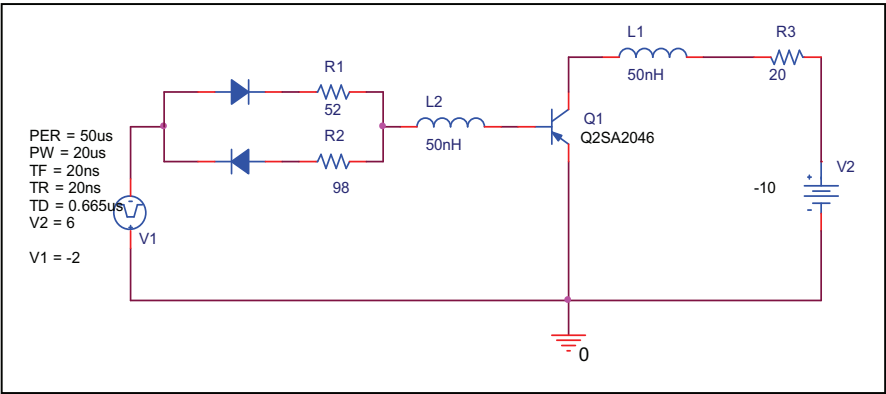
| IC(A)  | VBE(sat)(V) |            | Error(%) |
|--------|-------------|------------|----------|
|        | Measurement | Simulation |          |
| -0.010 | -0.745      | -0.735     | -1.342   |
| -0.100 | -0.816      | -0.814     | -0.245   |
| -0.200 | -0.846      | -0.847     | 0.118    |
| -1.000 | -0.980      | -0.992     | 1.224    |

# Switching Characteristics

Circuit simulation result



Evaluation circuit

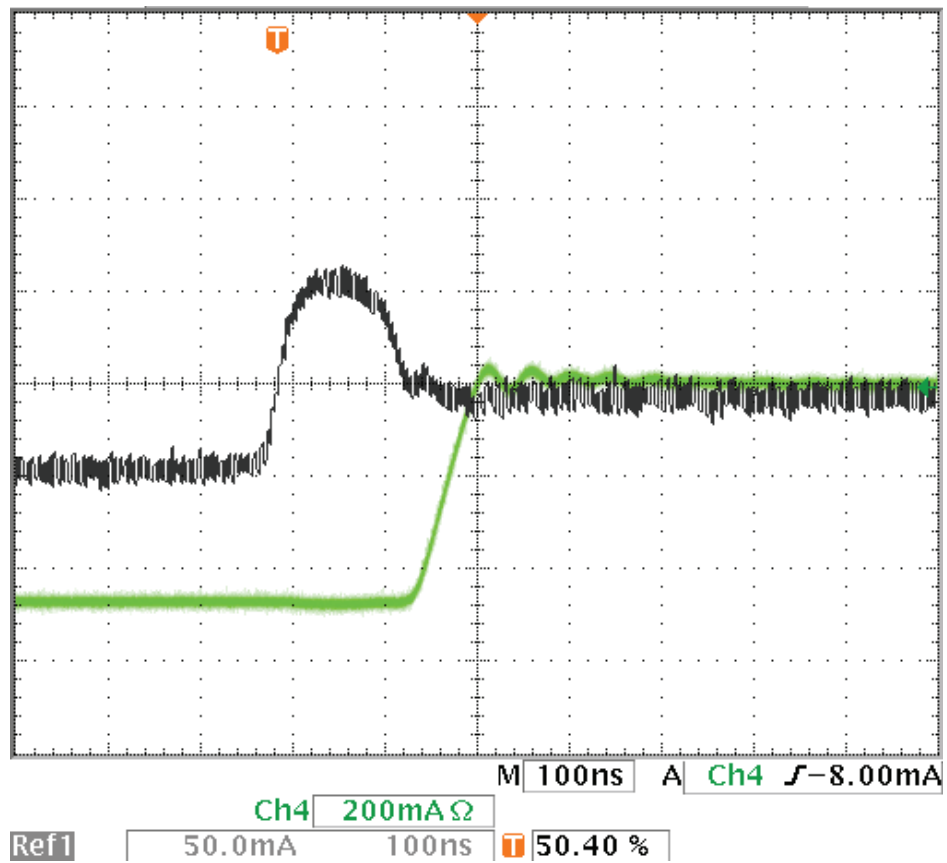


Simulation result

|                | Measurement | Simulation | %Error |
|----------------|-------------|------------|--------|
| $t_{stg}$ (ns) | 170.000     | 170.003    | 0.002  |
| $t_f$ (ns)     | 56.000      | 56.077     | 0.137  |

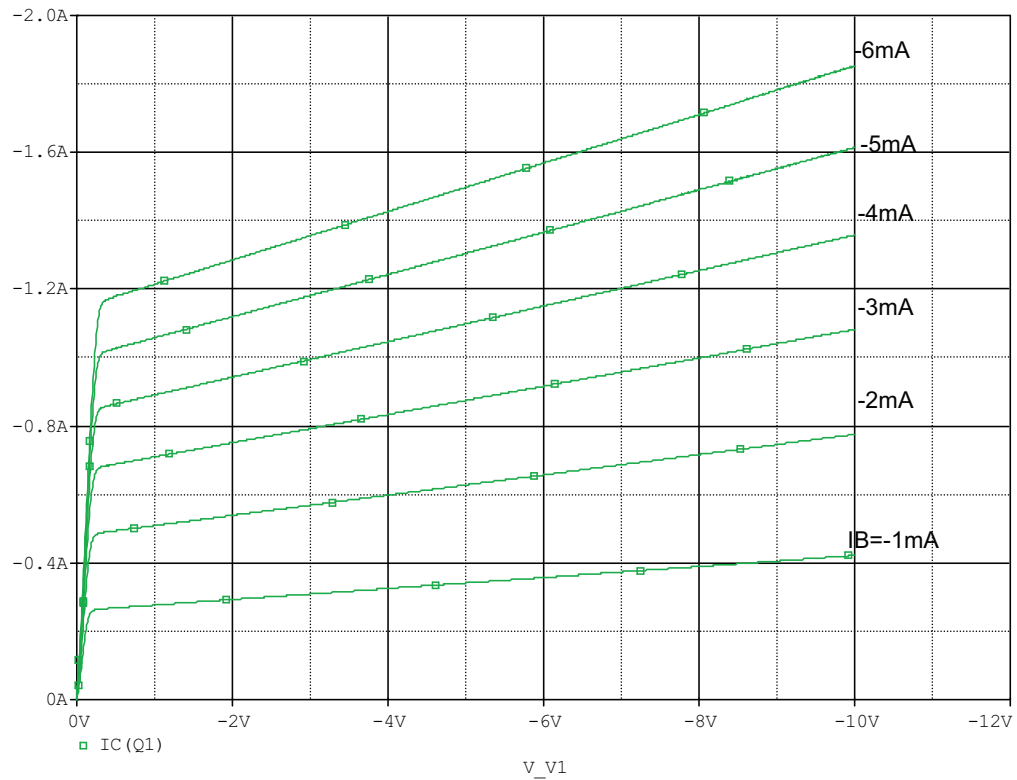
## Switching Characteristics

## Reference

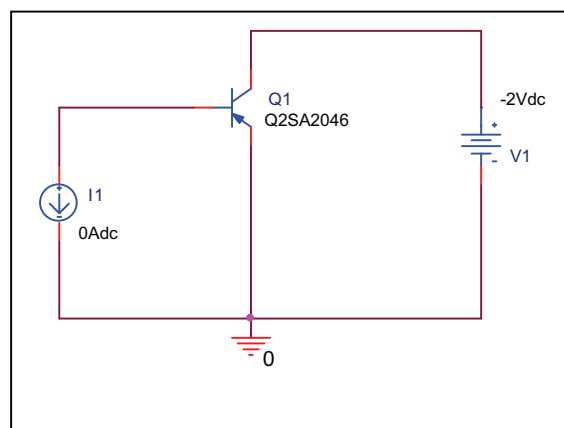


## Output Characteristics

### Circuit Simulation Result



### Evaluation Circuit



# Output Characteristics

# Reference

