

# Device Modeling Report

COMPONENTS : PHOTOCOUPLER  
PART NUMBER : TLP521-2  
MANUFACTURER : TOSHIBA  
REMARK : SAMPLE A



**Bee Technologies Inc.**

## DIODE MODEL

Pspice model Parameter	Model description
IS	Saturation Current
N	Emission Coefficient
RS	Series Resistance
IKF	High-injection Knee Current
CJO	Zero-bias Junction Capacitance
M	Junction Grading Coefficient
VJ	Junction Potential
ISR	Recombination Current Saturation Value
BV	Reverse Breakdown Voltage(a positive value)
IBV	Reverse Breakdown Current(a positive value)
TT	Transit Time

## BIPOLAR JUNCTION TRANSISTOR MODEL

Pspice model parameter	Model description
NR	Reverse Emission Coefficient
RB	Base Resistance
RC	Series Collector Resistance
CJE	Zero-bias Emitter-Base Junction Capacitance
CJC	Zero-bias Collector-Base Junction Capacitance
TF	Forward Transit Time
TR	Reverse Transit Time

## VOLTAGE CONTROLLED VOLTAGE SOURCE MODEL(VCVS)

E<Name><(+)Node><(−)Node>VALUE={Expression}

E<Name><(+)Node><(−)Node>TABLE={Expression}

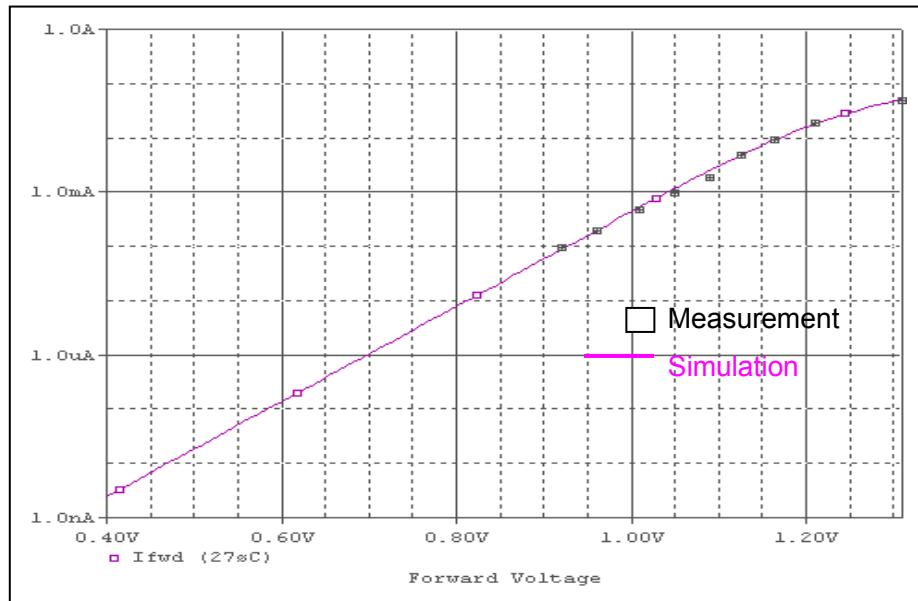
## **VOLTAGE CONTROLLED CURRENT SOURCE MODEL(VCCS)**

E<Name><(+)Node><(−)Node>VALUE={Expression}

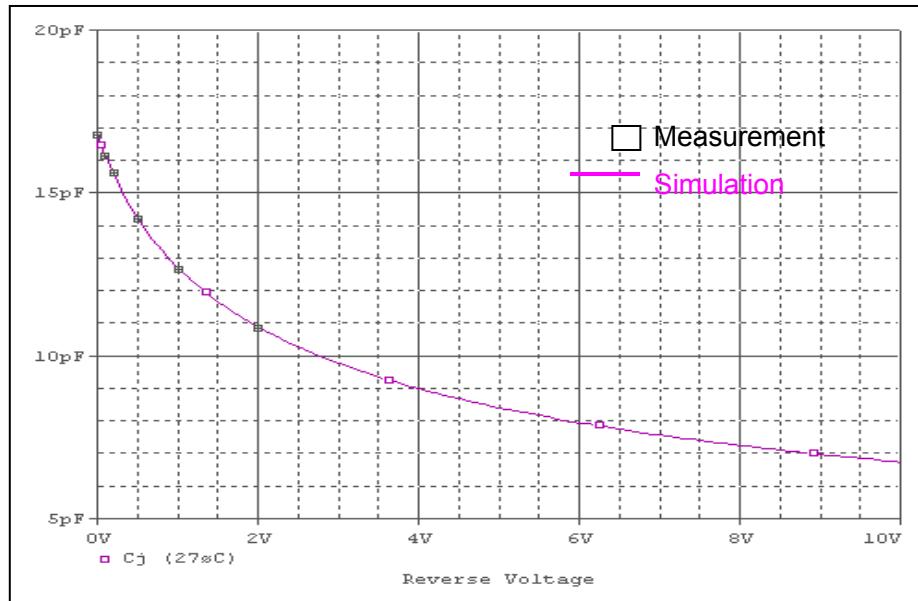
### **CURRENT CONTROLLED MODEL(W)**

Pspice model parameter	Model description
IOFF	Controlling current to Off state
ION	Controlling current to On state
ROFF	Off Resistance
RON	On Resistance

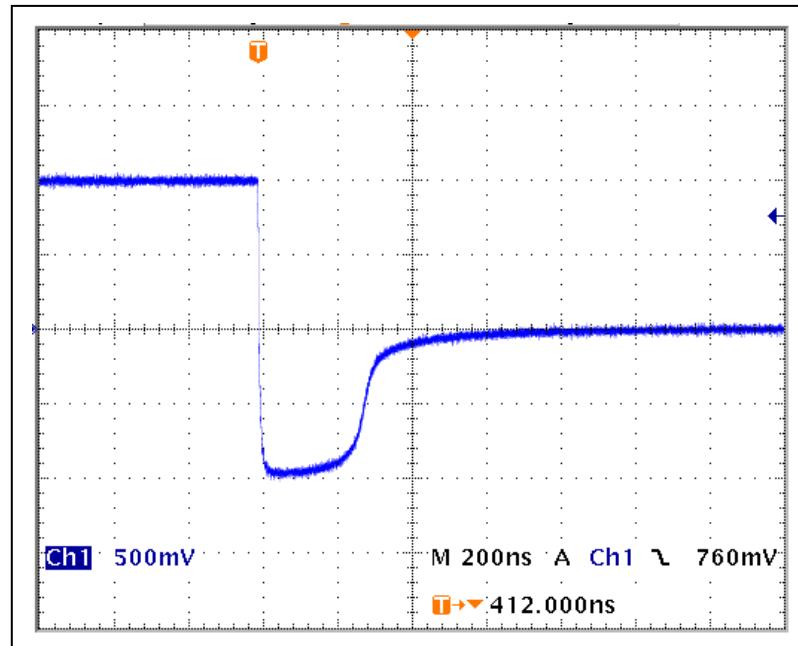
## Input Device Forward Current Characteristics



## Input Device Junction Capacitance Characteristics



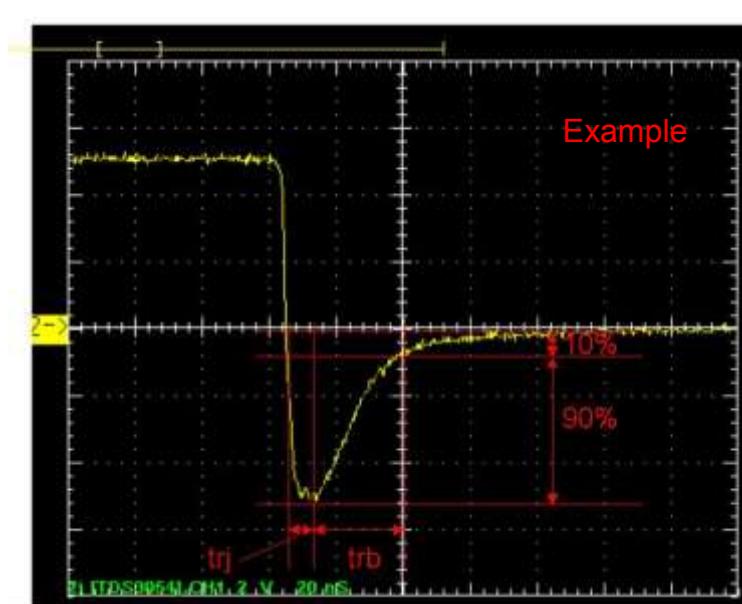
## Input Device Reverse Recovery Characteristics



trj=120n(s)

trb=288n(s)

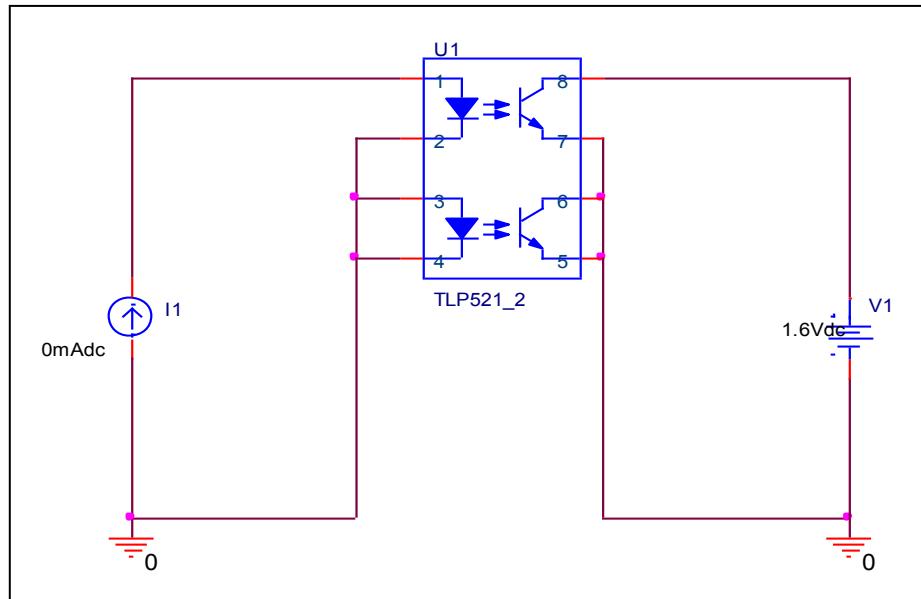
Conditions: Ifwd=Irev=0.04(A), RI=50



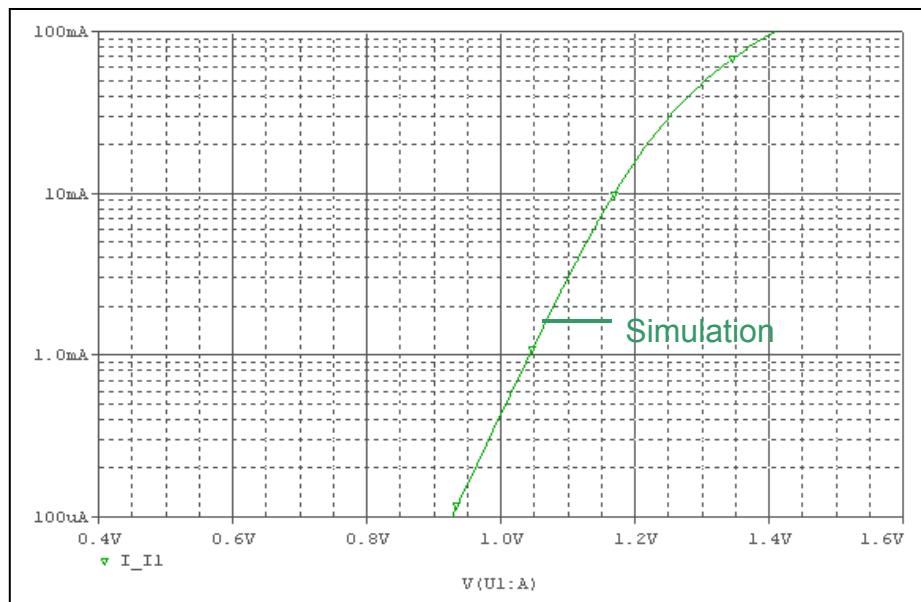
Relation between trj and trb

## LED IV Curve Characteristics

Evaluation Circuit



Simulation result

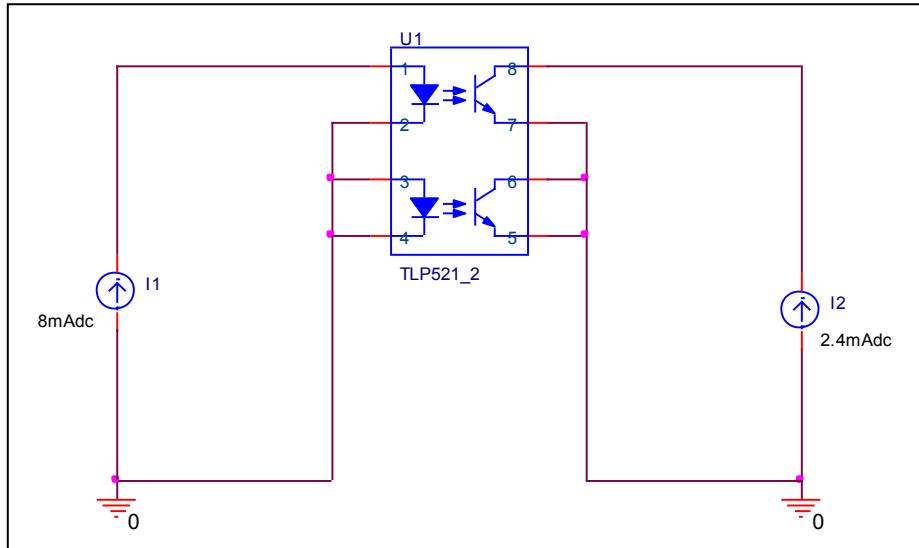


## Comparison Table

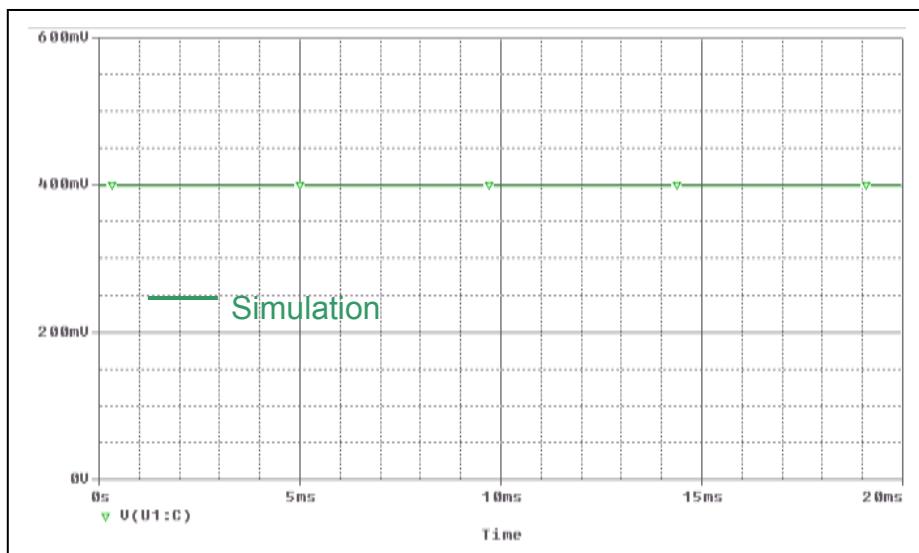
Ifwd(A)	Vfwd(V)		% Error
	Measurement	Simulation	
0.0001	0.92	0.927116	0.773
0.0002	0.96	0.961572	0.164
0.0005	1.01	1.0076	-0.238
0.001	1.05	1.0427	-0.695
0.002	1.09	1.0785	-1.055
0.005	1.125	1.1283	0.293
0.01	1.165	1.1697	0.403
0.02	1.21	1.2182	0.678
0.05	1.31	1.3060	-0.305

# Transistor Saturation Characteristics

Evaluation Circuit



Simulation result

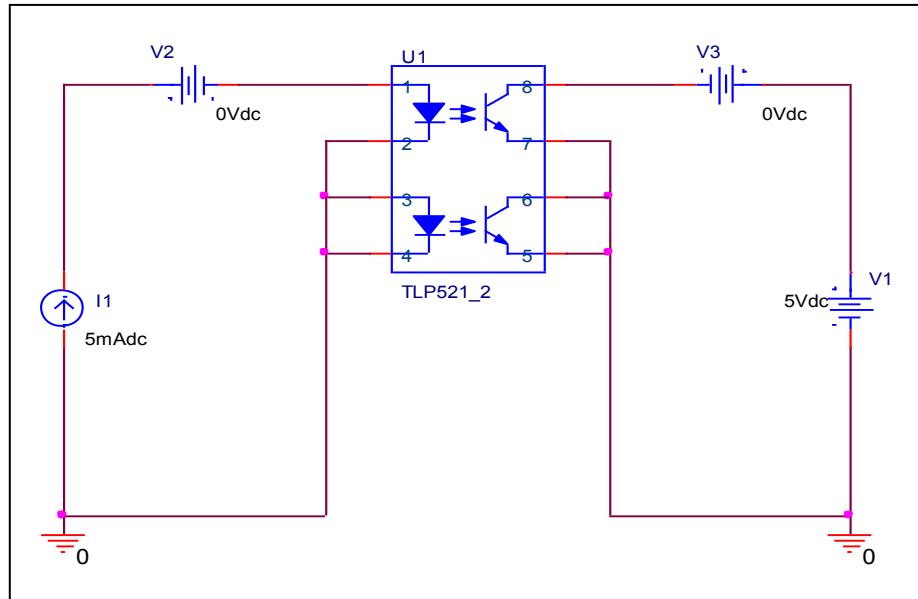


Comparison Table

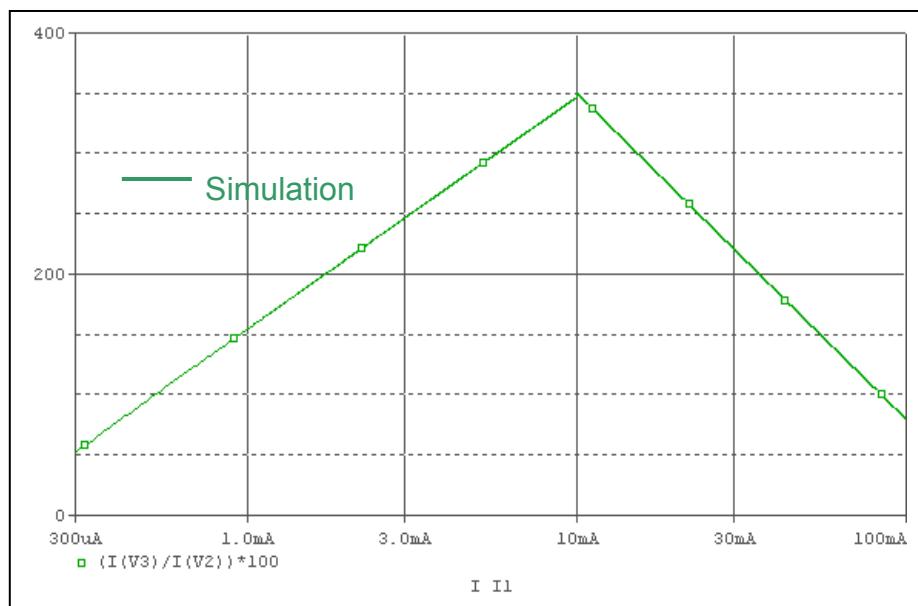
	Measurement	Simulation	% Error
$V_{ce} (\text{sat})$	0.4 V	0.398485 V	-0.379

## CTR(Current Transfer Ratio) Characteristics

Evaluation Circuit



Simulation result



## Rise Curve Table

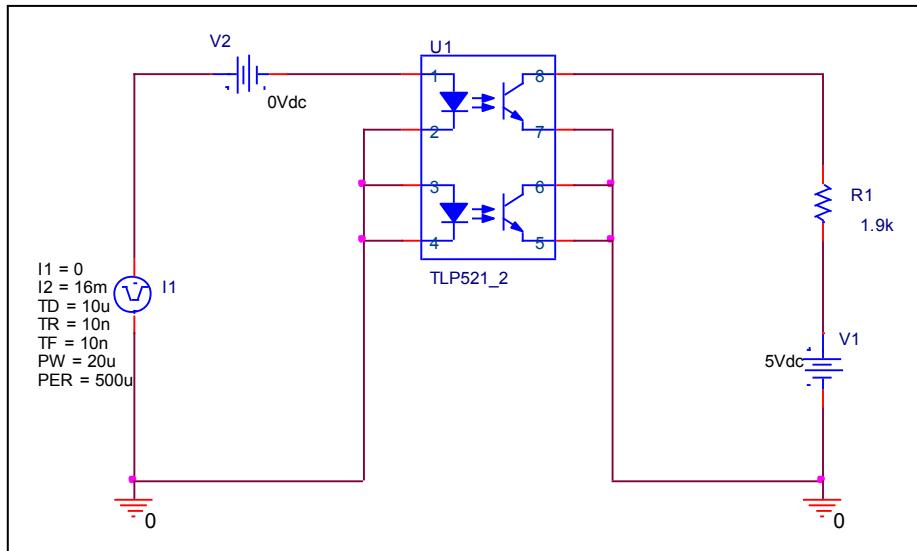
If(mA)	CTR(%)		% Error
	Measurement	Simulation	
0.5	95	95.875	0.921
1	160	154.340	-3.538
3	250	246.570	-1.372
5	300	289.174	-3.609
8	330	328.211	-0.542
10	350	350.044	0.013

## Fall Curve Table

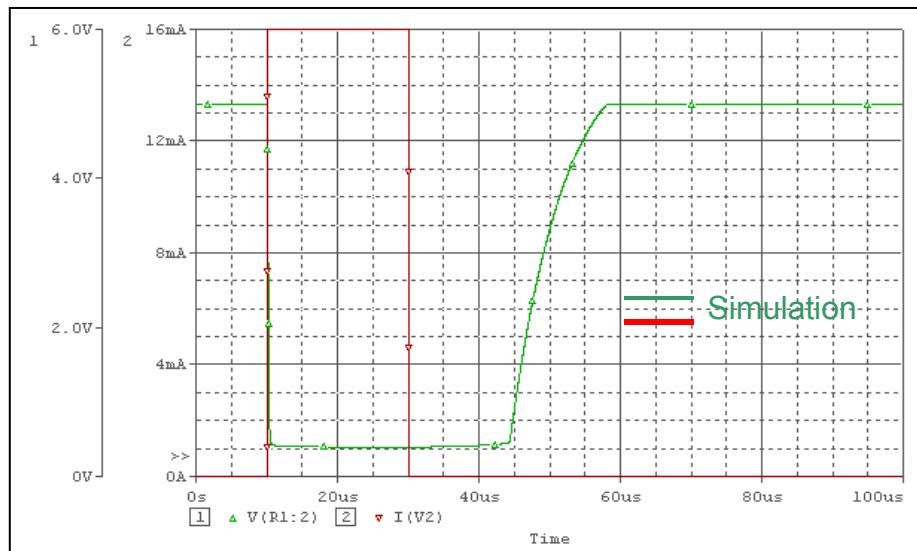
If(mA)	CTR(%)		% Error
	Measurement	Simulation	
10	350	350.044	0.013
20	280	268.431	-4.132
30	230	220.757	-4.019
40	190	186.974	-1.593
50	160	160.801	0.501
60	140	139.438	-0.401

## Switching Time Characteristics

Evaluation Circuit



Simulation result



Comparison Table

$V_{CC}=5V, I_F=16mA, R_L=1.9k\Omega$	Measurement	Simulation	% Error
Ts (us)	15	14.966	-0.227
Toff (us)	25	24.920	-0.320