

# Device Modeling Report

COMPONENTS: Digital transistors (built-in resistors)  
PART NUMBER: DTC113ZSA  
MANUFACTURER: ROHM

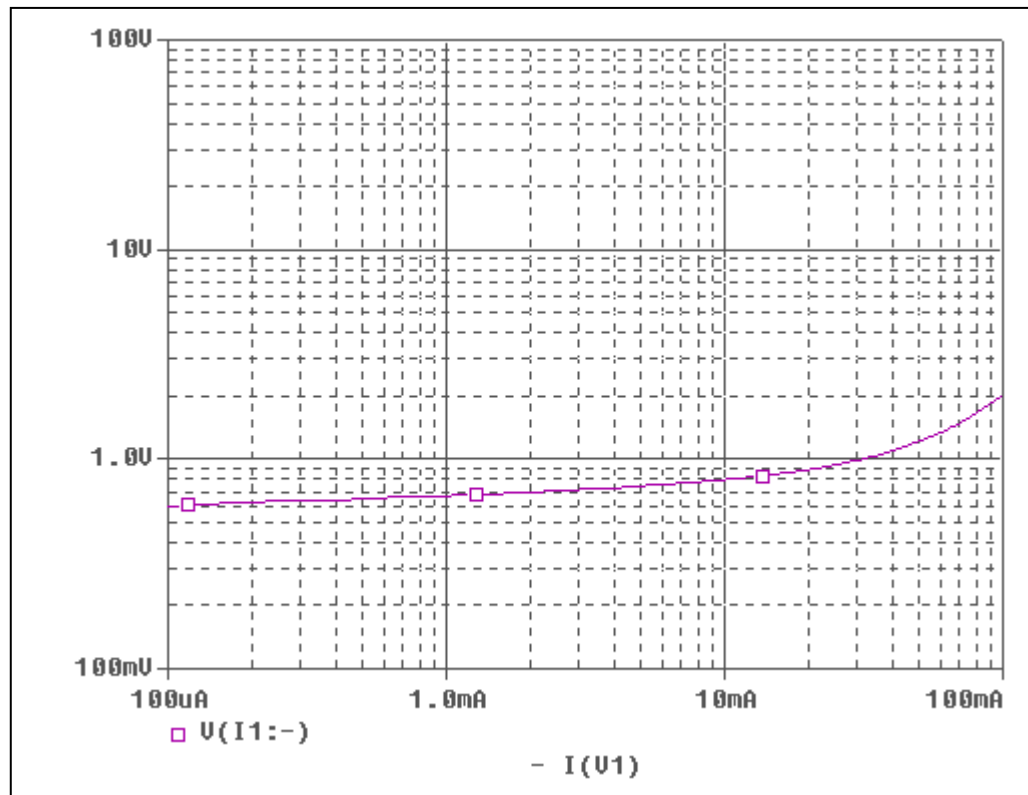


**Bee Technologies Inc.**

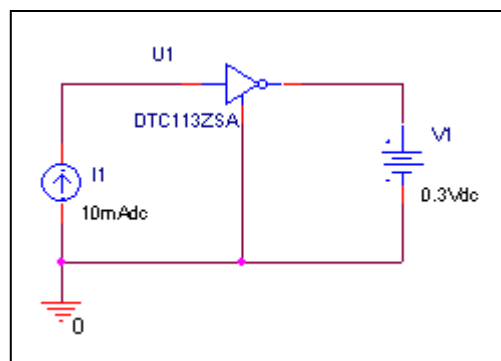
| PSpice model parameter | Model description                                           |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| IS                     | Saturation Current                                          |
| BF                     | Ideal Maximum Forward Beta                                  |
| NF                     | Forward Current Emission Coefficient                        |
| VAF                    | Forward Early Voltage                                       |
| IKF                    | Forward Beta Roll-off Knee Current                          |
| ISE                    | Non-ideal Base-Emitter Diode Saturation Current             |
| NE                     | Non-ideal Base-Emitter Diode Emission Coefficient           |
| BR                     | Ideal Maximum Reverse Beta                                  |
| NR                     | Reverse Emission Coefficient                                |
| VAR                    | Reverse Early Voltage                                       |
| IKR                    | Reverse Beta Roll-off Knee Current                          |
| ISC                    | Non-ideal Base-Collector Diode Saturation Current           |
| NC                     | Non-ideal Base-Collector Diode Emission Coefficient         |
| NK                     | Forward Beta Roll-off Slope Exponent                        |
| RE                     | Emitter Resistance                                          |
| RB                     | Base Resistance                                             |
| RC                     | Series Collector Resistance                                 |
| CJE                    | Zero-bias Emitter-Base Junction Capacitance                 |
| VJE                    | Emitter-Base Junction Potential                             |
| MJE                    | Emitter-Base Junction Grading Coefficient                   |
| CJC                    | Zero-bias Collector-Base Junction Capacitance               |
| VJC                    | Collector-base Junction Potential                           |
| MJC                    | Collector-base Junction Grading Coefficient                 |
| FC                     | Coefficient for Onset of Forward-bias Depletion Capacitance |
| TF                     | Forward Transit Time                                        |
| XTF                    | Coefficient for TF Dependency on Vce                        |
| VTF                    | Voltage for TF Dependency on Vce                            |
| ITF                    | Current for TF Dependency on Ic                             |
| PTF                    | Excess Phase at $f=1/2\pi \cdot TF$                         |
| TR                     | Reverse Transit Time                                        |
| EG                     | Activation Energy                                           |
| XTB                    | Forward Beta Temperature Coefficient                        |
| XTI                    | Temperature Coefficient for IS                              |

## Input voltage vs. output current (ON characteristics)

Circuit simulation result

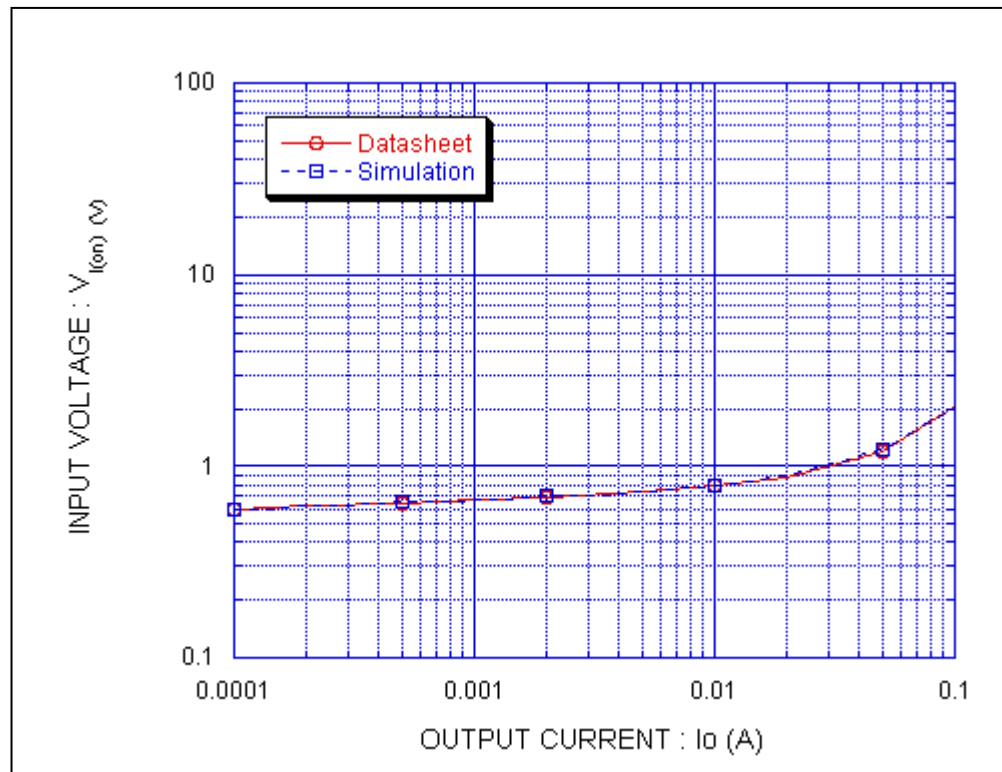


Evaluation circuit



## Comparison Graph

### Circuit Simulation Result



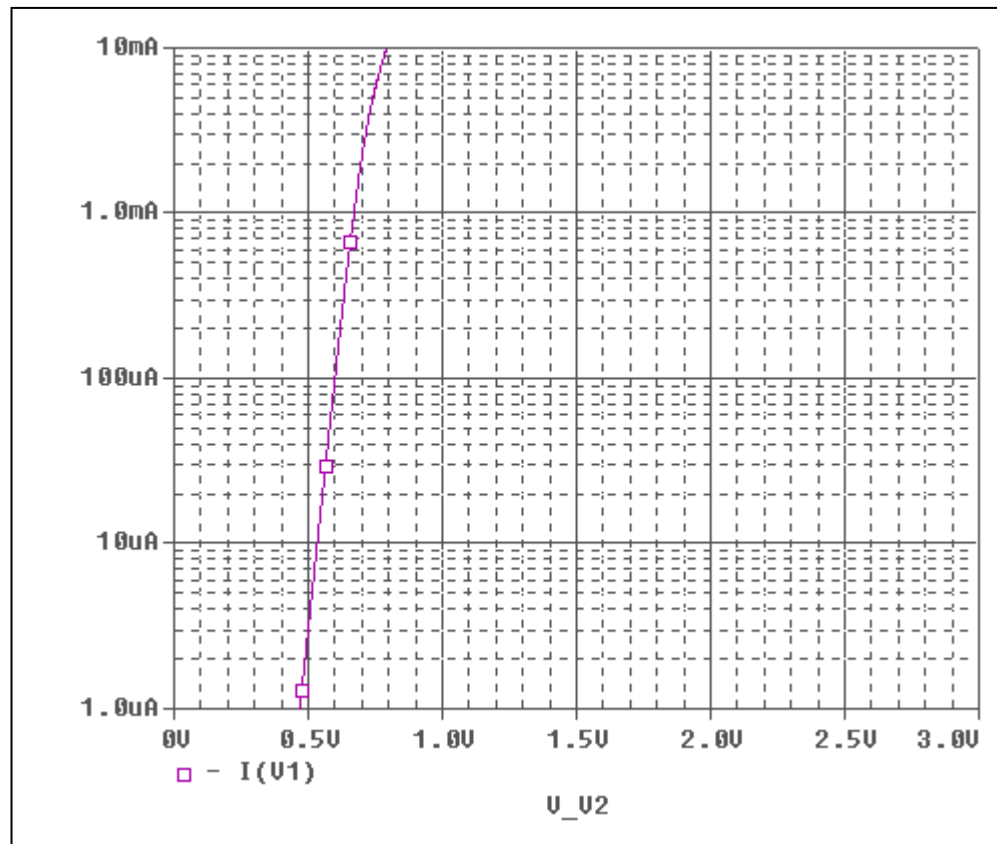
### Simulation Result

Condition @  $V_{ce} = 0.3$  V

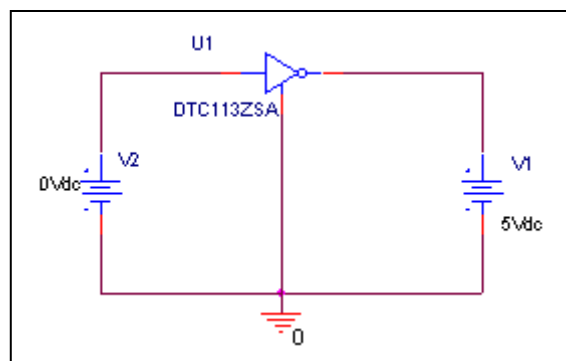
| $I_C$ (A) | $V_{I(ON)}$ (V) |            | Error (%) |
|-----------|-----------------|------------|-----------|
|           | Datasheet       | Simulation |           |
| 100u      | 600m            | 599.799m   | -0.03350  |
| 200u      | 620m            | 620.860m   | 0.13871   |
| 500u      | 640m            | 648.826m   | 1.37906   |
| 1m        | 670m            | 671.969m   | 0.29388   |
| 2m        | 690m            | 698.343m   | 1.20913   |
| 5m        | 740m            | 744.355m   | 0.58851   |
| 10m       | 790m            | 797.920m   | 1.00253   |
| 20m       | 880m            | 893.614m   | 1.54705   |
| 50m       | 1.2             | 1.2185     | 1.54167   |
| 100m      | 2.1             | 2.0217     | -3.72857  |

## Output current vs. input voltage (OFF characteristics)

Circuit simulation result

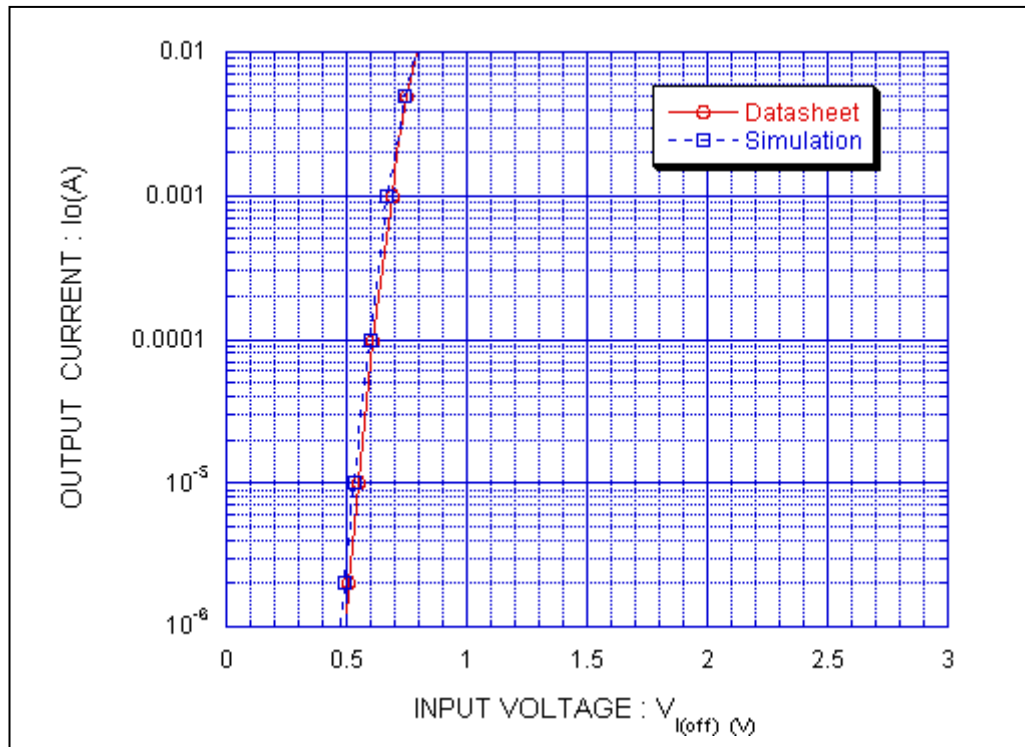


Evaluation circuit



## Comparison Graph

### Circuit Simulation Result



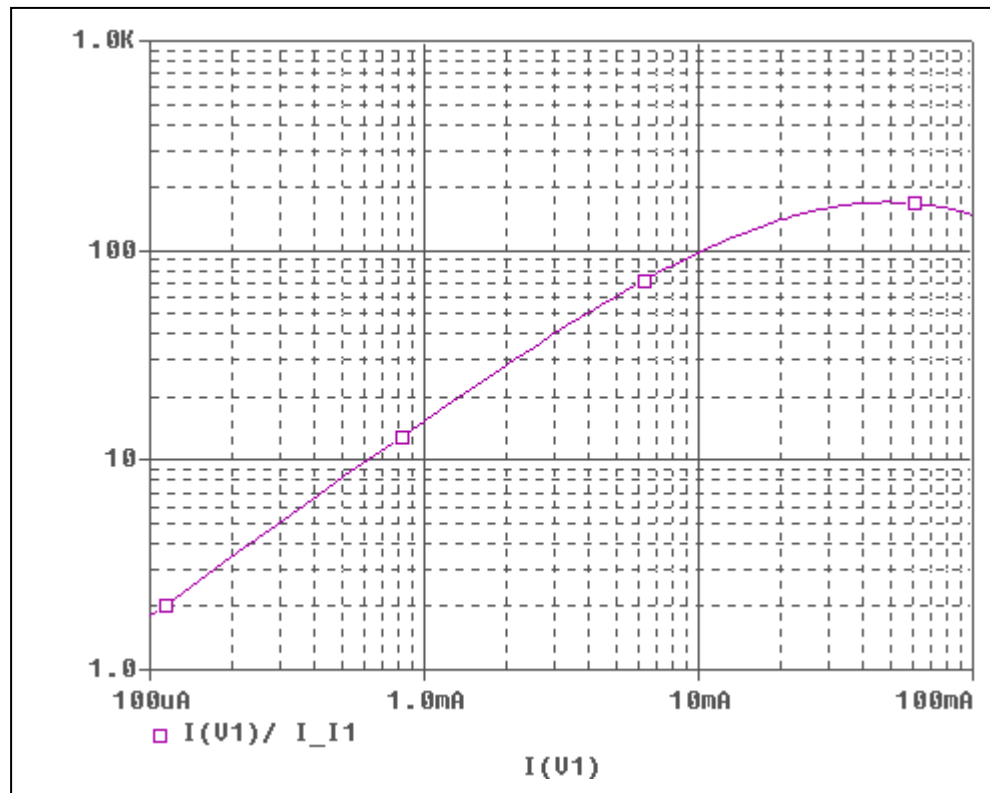
### Simulation Result

Condition @  $V_{ce} = 5\text{ V}$

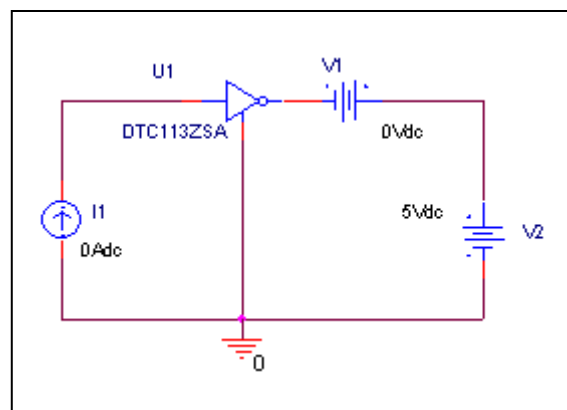
| $I_c$ (A) | $V_{I(OFF)}$ (V) |            | Error (%) |
|-----------|------------------|------------|-----------|
|           | Datasheet        | Simulation |           |
| 1u        | 0.49             | 0.4680     | -4.48980  |
| 2u        | 0.51             | 0.488431   | -4.22922  |
| 5u        | 0.53             | 0.513689   | -3.07755  |
| 10u       | 0.55             | 0.533431   | -3.01255  |
| 20u       | 0.57             | 0.553906   | -2.82351  |
| 50u       | 0.59             | 0.579301   | -1.81339  |
| 100u      | 0.61             | 0.599416   | -1.73508  |
| 200u      | 0.63             | 0.619893   | -1.60429  |
| 500u      | 0.67             | 0.647846   | -3.30657  |
| 1m        | 0.69             | 0.670939   | -2.76246  |
| 2m        | 0.71             | 0.697213   | -1.80099  |
| 5m        | 0.75             | 0.743151   | -0.91320  |
| 10m       | 0.79             | 0.793309   | 0.41886   |

## DC current gain vs. output current

Circuit simulation result

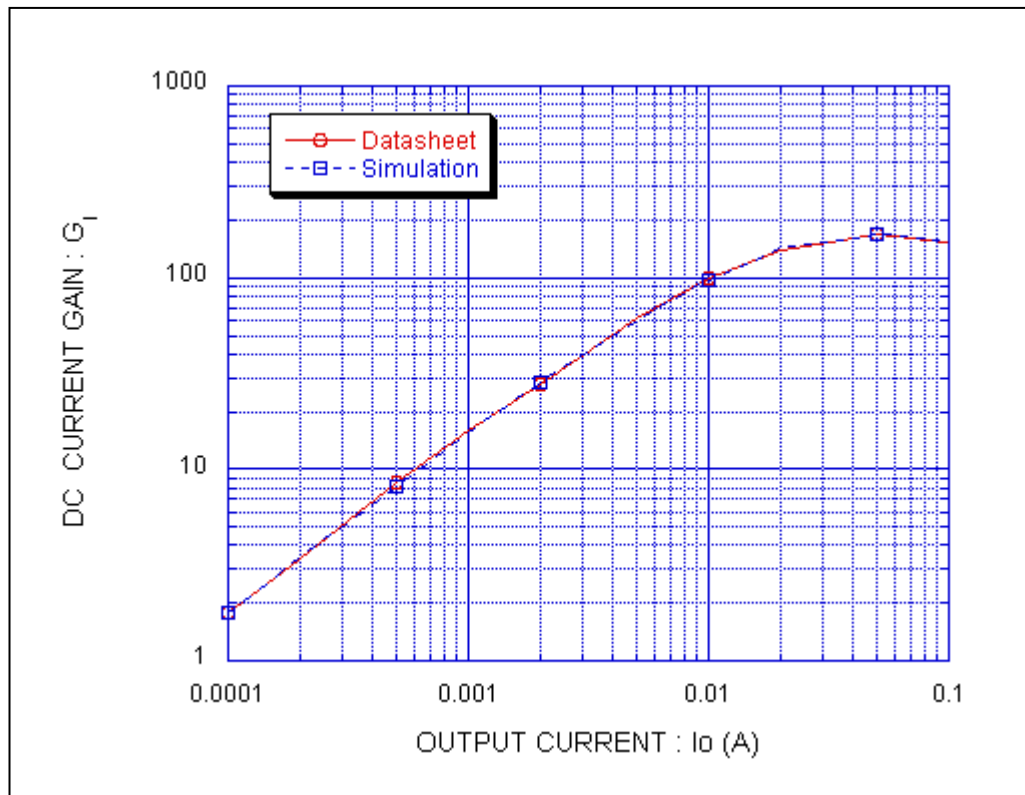


Evaluation circuit



## Comparison Graph

### Circuit Simulation Result



### Simulation Result

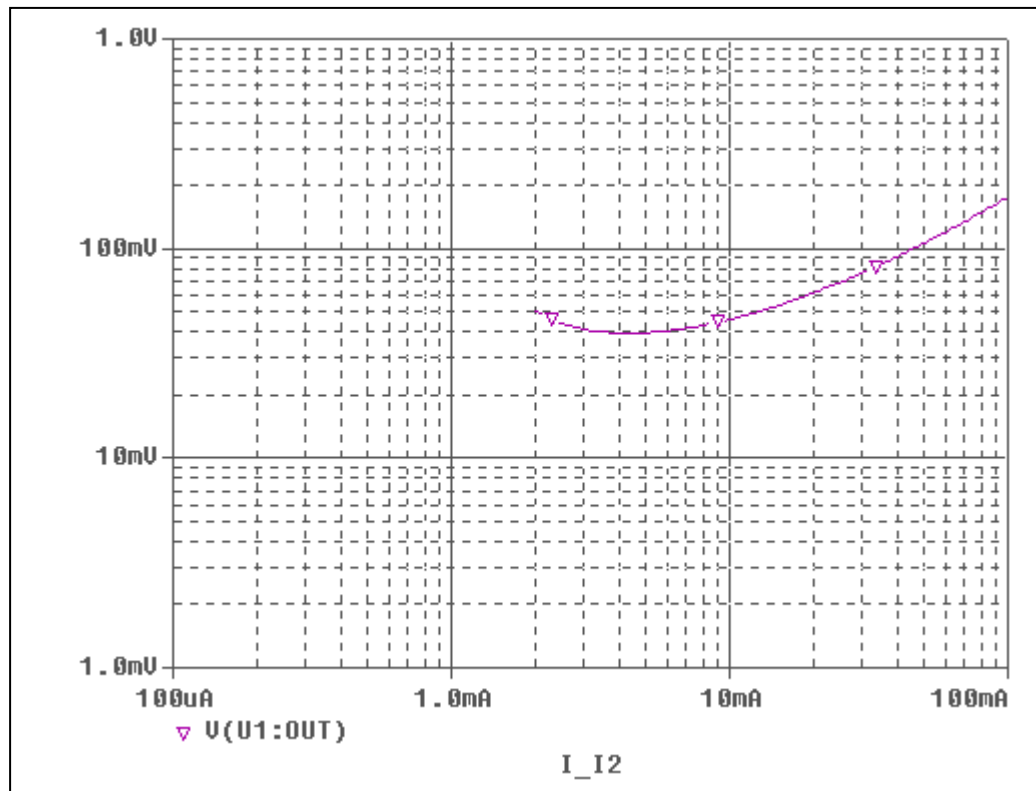
Condition @  $V_{ce} = 5\text{ V}$

| $I_c$ (A) | hFE       |            | Error (%) |
|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
|           | Datasheet | Simulation |           |
| 100u      | 1.8       | 1.8019     | 0.10556   |
| 200u      | 3.4       | 3.4562     | 1.65294   |
| 500u      | 8.5       | 8.2019     | -3.50706  |
| 1m        | 16        | 15.439     | -3.50625  |
| 2m        | 28        | 28.665     | 2.37500   |
| 5m        | 61        | 60.780     | -0.36066  |
| 10m       | 100       | 98.284     | -1.71600  |
| 20m       | 140       | 141.126    | 0.80429   |
| 50m       | 170       | 170.234    | 0.13765   |
| 100m      | 150       | 147.918    | -1.38800  |

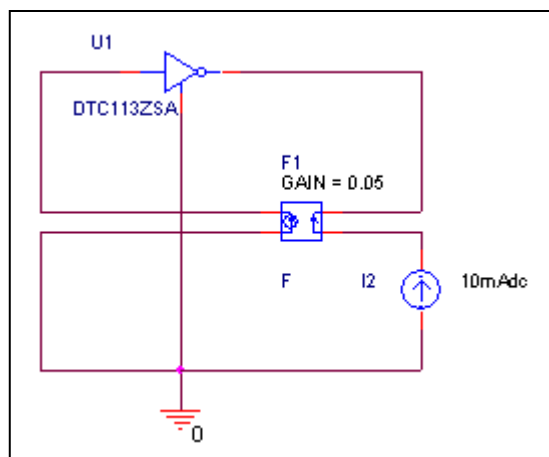


## Output voltage VS. output current

Circuit simulation result

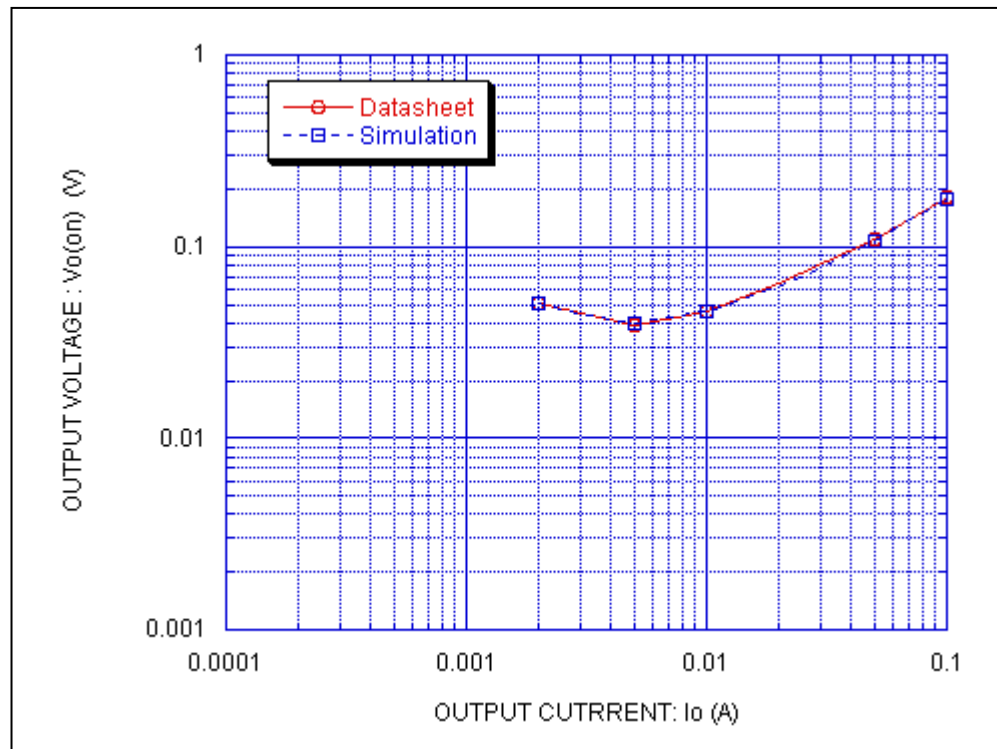


Evaluation circuit



## Comparison Graph

### Circuit Simulation Result



### Simulation Result

Condition @  $I_c/I_B = 20$

| $I_c(A)$ | $V_{CE} (sat)$ |            | Error (%) |
|----------|----------------|------------|-----------|
|          | Datasheet      | Simulation |           |
| 2m       | 51m            | 50.625m    | -0.73529  |
| 5m       | 39m            | 39.740m    | 1.89744   |
| 10m      | 46m            | 46.003m    | 0.00652   |
| 20m      | 64m            | 61.736m    | -3.53750  |
| 50m      | 110m           | 106.943m   | -2.77909  |
| 100m     | 180m           | 176.586m   | -1.89667  |